



TERRORISM

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



INFORMATION OBJECTIVE



- Become familiar with the nature of terrorist threat.
- Vulnerability of military personnel and dependents to terrorist acts.
- Personal protective measures that can be employed to prevent such acts.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



DEFINITION



The calculated use of violence or the threat of violence to attain political, religious or ideological goals... it involves a criminal act that is often symbolic...all to influence an audience beyond the immediate victims.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



TERRORISM

- ❑ VIOLENCE FOR EFFECT
- ❑ THEATER OF THE OBSCENE
- ❑ AIMED AT THE PEOPLE WATCHING

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

- In circa 6-70AD, Jewish zealots killed non-conformists.
- In the eleventh century, Iranians introduced martyrdom.
- In 1793 thru 1794, terror used during french revolution.
- In 1870 thru 1900, new strategy introduced.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



TERRORIST TACTICS

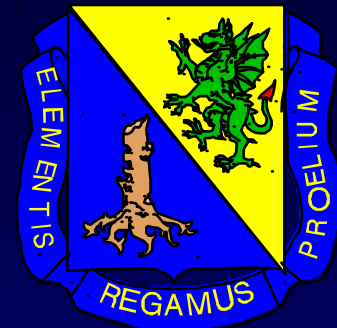


- ASSASSINATION
- ▮ ARSON
- ▮ BOMBING
- ▮ HOSTAGE-TAKING
- ▮ KIDNAPPING
- ▮ RAIDS
- ▮ SEIZURE
- ▮ SABOTAGE
- ▮ HIJACKING
- ▮ HOAXES

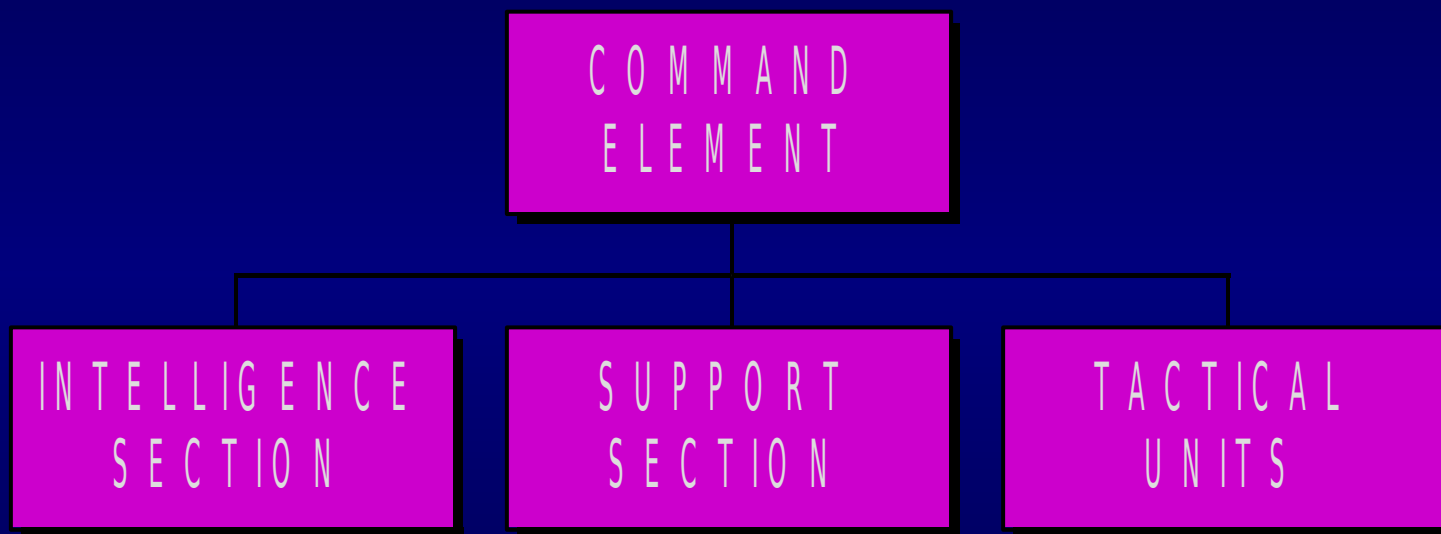
United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



TYPICAL SMALLER TERRORIST GROUP

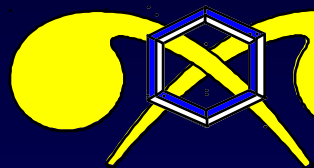


40 - 50 MEMBERS

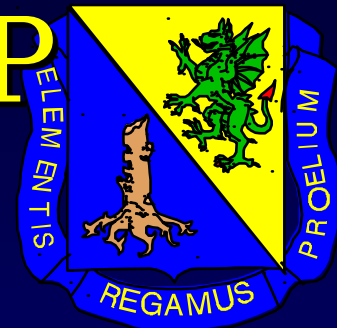


EACH UNIT HAS 2-3 CELLS OF 2-5 PERSONS EACH

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



TERRORIST GROUP STRUCTURE



United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



- ▶ PLANNERS
- ▮ OFTEN PARANOID
- ▮ LEADERS
- ▮ OFTEN LEGITIMATE

HARDCORE
LEADERSHIP

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



ACTIVE CADRE



- THE TRAINERS
- ▢ THE ACTION ARM
- ▢ MOST OFTEN CRIMINALS
- ▢ UNCONSCIOUS NEED FOR POWER AND ACCEPTANCE

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion

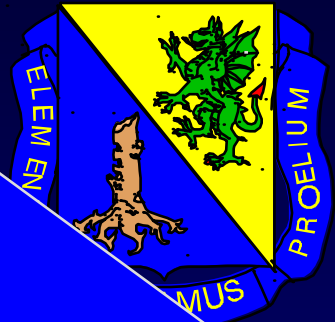


ACTIVE SUPPORT



- MONEY, WEAPONS, SAFE-HOUSES, DROPS, DOCUMENTS
- ▣ THE GOFERS (FOLLOWER-JOINER)
- ▣ PROFESSIONALS (DOCTORS, LAWYERS)

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



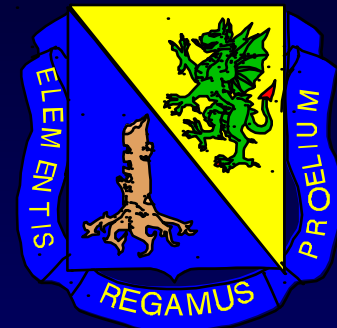
PASSIVE SUPPORT

- MAY OR MAY NOT BE SYMPATHETIC TO CAUSE
- ▢ MAY BE UNKNOWING
- ▢ PERHAPS IGNORANT
- ▢ OFTEN BASED ON DESIRE TO NOT GET INVOLVED

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



PROFIL E



- AGE 22 - 35
- SEX - 50%
MALE
- SINGLE
- URBAN
ORIGIN
- MIDDLE CLASS
- MARXIST
- 2/3 UNIVERSITY
TRAINING
- RECRUITED
FROM
UNIVERSITIES OR
PRISONS

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



Questions?

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



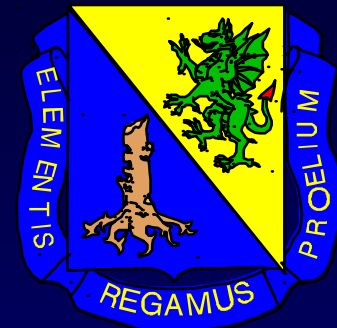
THE TERRORIS T THREAT



United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



U.S POLICY ON TERRORISM

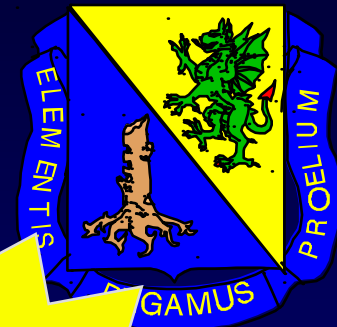


- Condemn all terrorist acts.
- ▮ Take all lawful measures to prevent terrorist acts.
- ▮ Concessions will not be made to terrorist extortions.
- ▮ Host governments are expected to obtain safe release of hostages.
- ▮ Support host governments with intelligence and technical support.
- ▮ Encourage international efforts to combat terrorism.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



TERRORIST THREAT CONDITIONS



WHITE
NONSPECIFIC
THREAT

YELLOW
SPECIFIC
THREAT

RED
IMMINENT
THREAT

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



WHO IS AT

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion

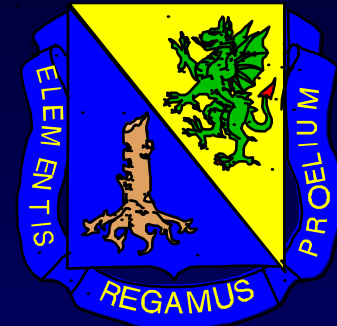
RISK

U.S. PERSONNEL DON'T BLEND IN...

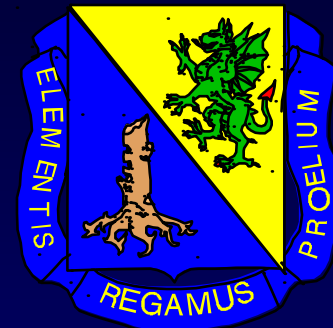


- DRESS
- LANGUAGE
- MANNERIS
M
- LIFESTYLE

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion

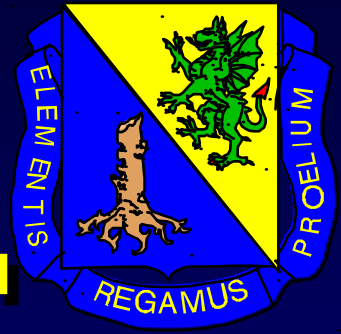


United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



Questions?

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



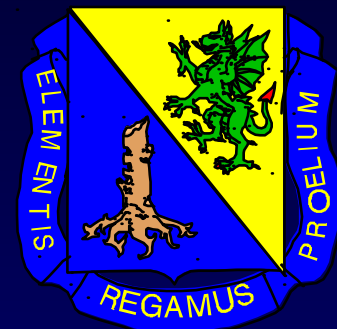
TRANSIT

WEAK LINK

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



PERSONAL PROTECTION



While traveling.....

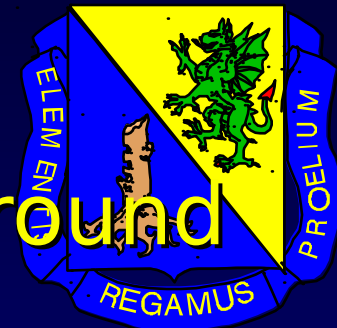
- Vary times and routes.
- ▢ Check for suspicious activity or objects around your car.
- ▢ Drive with the windows closed and doors locked.
- ▢ Travel with a group of people. There is safety in numbers.
- ▢ Do not always use the same taxi or bus stop. Buses are preferred over taxis.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion

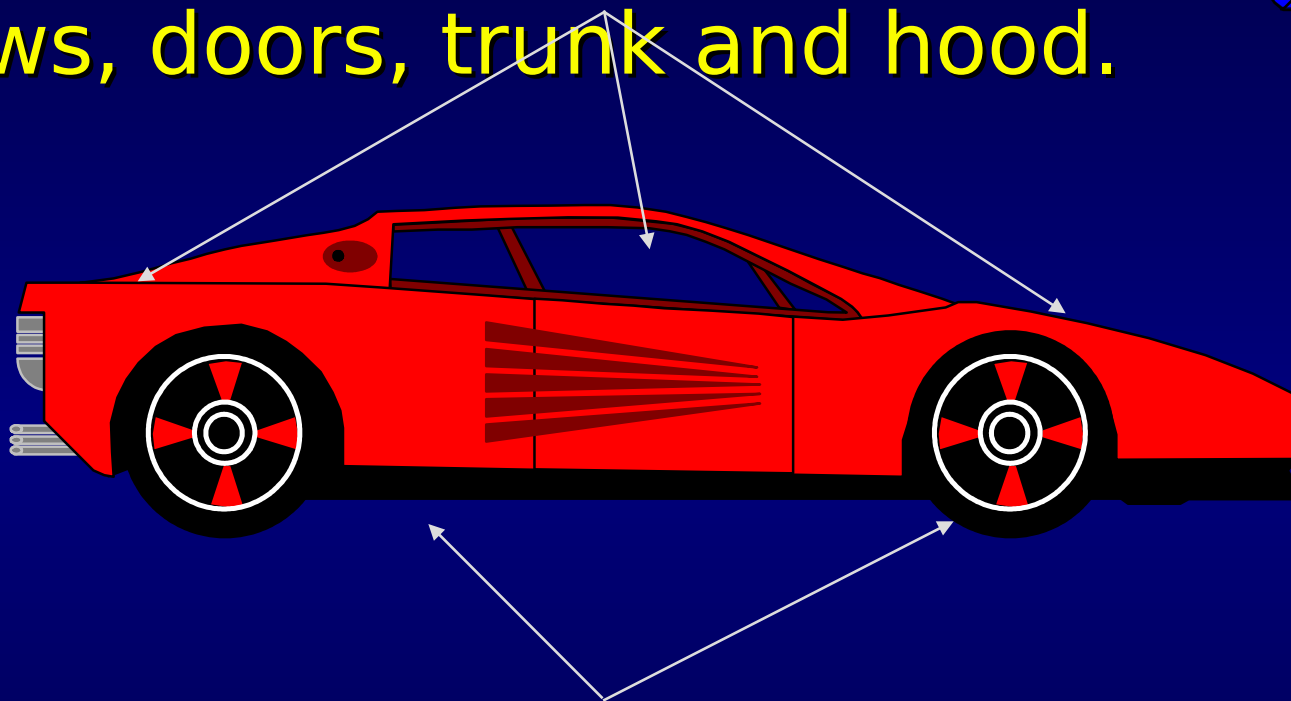


VEHICL E

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



Check for smudges or tool marks around windows, doors, trunk and hood.



Check undercarriage for unexplained wires packages, also look for items under tires.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



AIRCRAFT TRAVEL

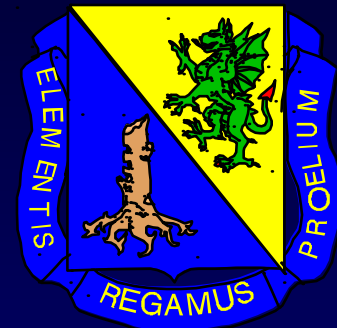


- Fly U.S. carrier whenever possible.
- Do not change reservations by phone.
- Leave early for airport.
- Once in terminal move to secured area.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



PERSONAL PROTECTION In hotels....



- Be observant for suspicious persons.
- ▮ Do not give your room number to strangers.
- ▮ Keep your room and personal effects neat and orderly.
- ▮ Know the location of emergency exits and fire extinguishers.
- ▮ Do not admit strangers to your room.

United States Army Chemical School

84th Chemical Battalion



RESIDENCE SELECTION

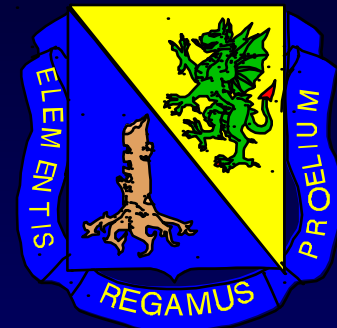


- Consider the location of the home in which you want to live.
- Avoid one-way streets and dead ends.
- Choose a neighborhood with adequate lighting.
- Off street parking or a garage is desirable.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



PERSONAL PROTECTION



At home....

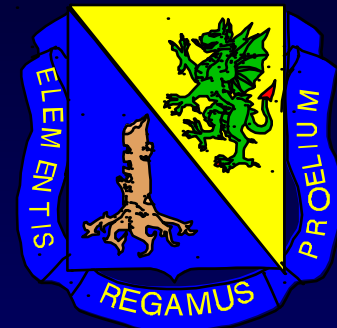
- Install strong locks on doors and windows.
- Light up the outside of the house.
- Install one-way viewing devices in doors.
- Consider owning a dog to discourage intruders.

United States Army Chemical School

84th Chemical Battalion



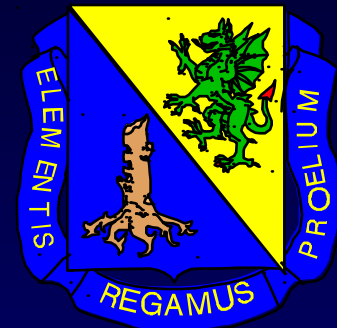
PERSONAL PROTECTION



At all times...

- Be alert to suspicious persons or activities.
- ▣ Know local emergency numbers; carry “phone change”.
- ▣ Know location of civilian/military police and other safe areas.
- ▣ Know “help” phrases in the native language.
- ▣ Keep a low profile; avoid publicity.
- ▣ Watch for unexplained absences of local citizens.

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



PERSONAL PROTECTION GUIDELINES

- LOW PROFILE
- ▢ FAMILY AWARENESS
- ▢ TRAVEL PRECAUTION

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



AWARENESS + COMMON SENSE

= REDUCTION OF
RISK

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion



THE END

United States Army Chemical School
84th Chemical Battalion